CALIFORNIA LEGAL HISTORY



JOURNAL OF THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT HISTORICAL SOCIETY

CALIFORNIA LEGAL HISTORY

volume 6 **2 0 1 1**

JOURNAL OF THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT HISTORICAL SOCIETY California Legal History is published annually by the California Supreme Court Historical Society, a non-profit corporation dedicated to recovering, preserving, and promoting California's legal and judicial history, with particular emphasis on the California Supreme Court.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION:

Membership in the Society is open to individuals at the rate of \$50 or more per year, which includes the journal as a member benefit. For individual membership, please visit www.cschs.org, or contact the Society at (800) 353-7357 or 4747 North First Street, Suite 140, Fresno, CA 93726.

Libraries may subscribe at the same rate through William S. Hein & Co. Please visit http://www.wshein.com or telephone (800) 828-7571.

Back issues are available to individuals and libraries through William S. Hein & Co. at http://www.wshein.com or (800) 828-7571. Please note that issues prior to 2006 were published as *California Supreme Court Historical Society Yearbook*. (4 vols., 1994 to 1998–1999).

SUBMISSION INFORMATION:

Submissions of articles and book reviews are welcome on any aspect of California legal history, broadly construed. Unsolicited manuscripts are welcome as are prior inquiries. Submissions are reviewed by independent scholarly referees.

In recognition of the hybrid nature of legal history, manuscripts will be accepted in both standard legal style (Bluebook) or standard academic style (Chicago Manual). Citations of cases and law review articles should generally be in Bluebook style. Manuscripts should be sent by email as MS Word or WordPerfect files.

Submissions and other editorial correspondence should be addressed to:

Selma Moidel Smith, Esq. Editor-in-Chief, *California Legal History*

Telephone: (818) 345-9922 Email: smsth@aol.com

Copyright © 2011 by the California Supreme Court Historical Society. All rights reserved.

ISSN 1930-4943

California Legal History is indexed in The Index to Legal Periodicals.

Design and Production: E. M. Holland

Cover Photos (clockwise from top left):

Judge Leon Thomas David, Attorney Sharp Whitmore,

Attorney Ruth Church Gupta, Judge George Yonehiro.

CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT HISTORICAL SOCIETY

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Hon. Tani Cantil-Sakauye, Chair
Dan Grunfeld, Esq., President
Eric H. Joss, Esq., Vice President
Jennifer L. King, Esq., Treasurer
Molly Selvin, Ph.D., Secretary
David L. McFadden, Immediate Past President

GEORGE W. ABELE, Eso. THEODORE J. BOUTROUS, JR., Eso. JOHN F. BURNS JOHN S. CARAGOZIAN, ESQ. JOYCE COOK, Eso. JAKE DEAR, ESQ. John A. Donovan, Esq. MARK J. GOLDZWEIG, ESQ. HON. BARRY P. GOODE ELLIS J. HORVITZ, ESQ. MITCHELL KEITER, Eso. PROF. KRISTINE S. KNAPLUND Douglas R. Littlefield, Ph.D. THOMAS J. McDermott, Jr., Eso. RAY E. McDevitt, Eso. FREDERICK K. OHLRICH EDWARD S. RENWICK, Esq. KENT L. RICHLAND, Eso. PROF. HARRY N. SCHEIBER JAMES E. SHEKOYAN, ESQ. PROF. KAREN R. SMITH SELMA MOIDEL SMITH, Esq. HON. KATHRYN MICKLE WERDEGAR ROBERT WOLFE, ESQ.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Selma Moidel Smith Editor-in-Chief

HARRY N. SCHEIBER University of California, Berkeley Founding Editor (1994–2006)

BOARD MEMBERS

GORDON MORRIS BAKKEN California State University, Fullerton Editor-in-Chief (2007–2008)

STUART BANNER University of California, Los Angeles

CHRISTIAN G. FRITZ University of New Mexico

Lawrence M. Friedman Stanford University

Hon. Joseph R. Grodin UC Hastings College of the Law

LAURA KALMAN University of California, Santa Barbara

REUEL E. SCHILLER UC Hastings College of the Law

JOHN F. BURNS
(ex officio)
CSCHS Board of Directors



Order through Hein!

Fill in your collection of

California Legal History

Subscription Information:

Membership in the Society is open to individuals at the rate of \$50 or more per year, which includes the journal as a member benefit. For individual membership, please visit www.cschs.org, or contact the Society at (800) 353-7357 or 4747 North First Street, Suite 140, Fresno, CA 93726.

Libraries may subscribe at the same rate through William S. Hein & Co. Please visit http://www.wshein.com or telephone (800) 828-7571.

Back issues are available to individuals and libraries through William S. Hein & Co. at http://www.wshein.com or (800) 828-7571.

*Please note that issues prior to 2006 were published as California Supreme Court Historical Society Yearbook. (4 vols., 1994 to 1998-1999).

William S. Hein & Co., Inc.

1285 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14209 Ph: 716.882.2600 ~ Toll-free: 1.800.828.7571

Fax: 716.883.8100

E-mail: mail@wshein.com ~ Web site: www.wshein.com

